

# Wind dynamics of a heterogeneous forest edge

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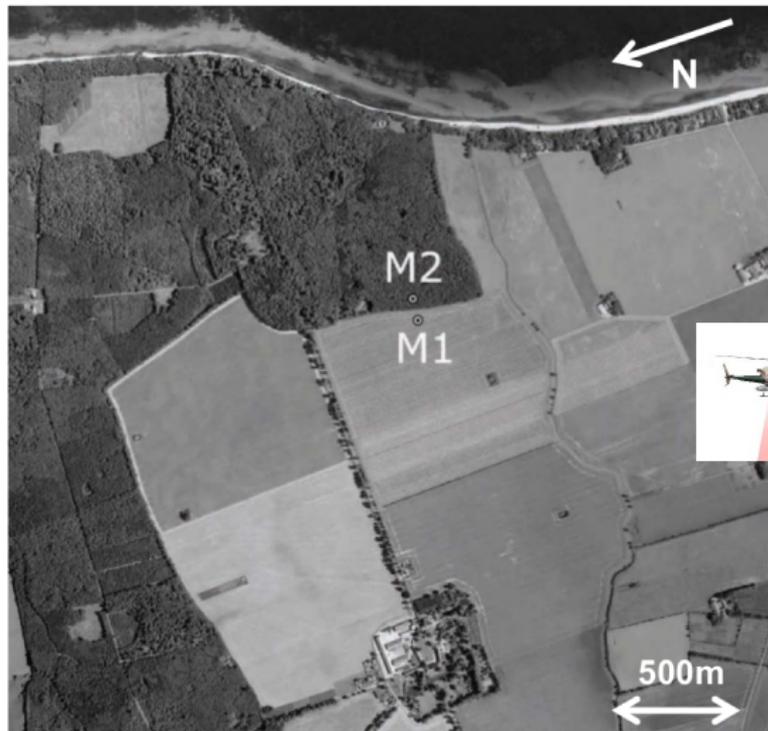
- Wind turbine siting → high shear and turbulence
- Previous studies focused on idealized homogeneous forest edge flows

## **Effect of the tree-scale heterogeneities unknown**

- This study: LES application on a specific site in Denmark to investigate the impact of the forest heterogeneities on the edge flow

# Field site

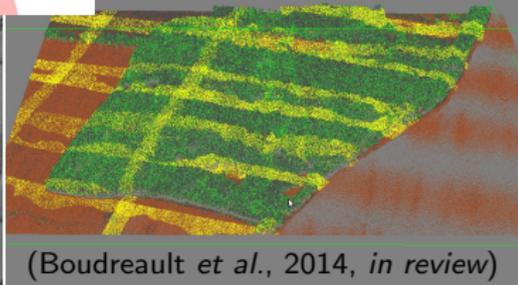
Helicopter-based high resolution scans ( $> 10$  returns/m<sup>2</sup>)  $\rightarrow$  LES input



(Dellwik *et al.*, 2014, *QJRMMS*)



$$F_D = -C_d a_f \sqrt{\tilde{u}_j \tilde{u}_j} \tilde{u}_i$$



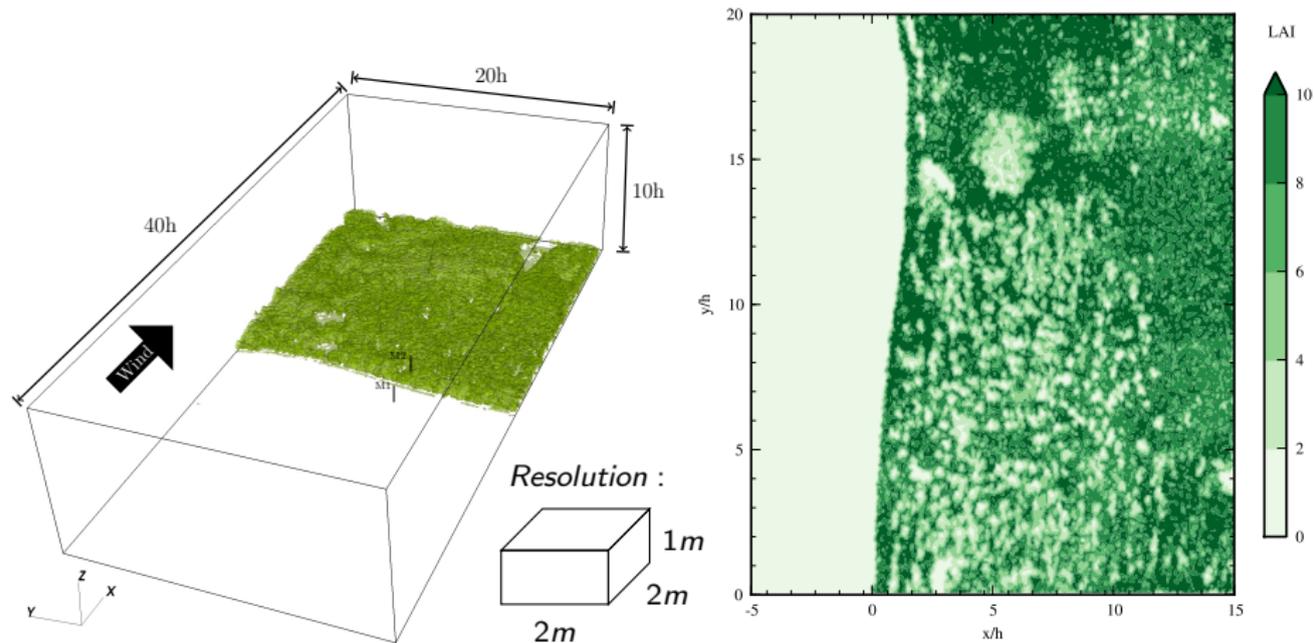
(Boudreault *et al.*, 2014, *in review*)

# LES model

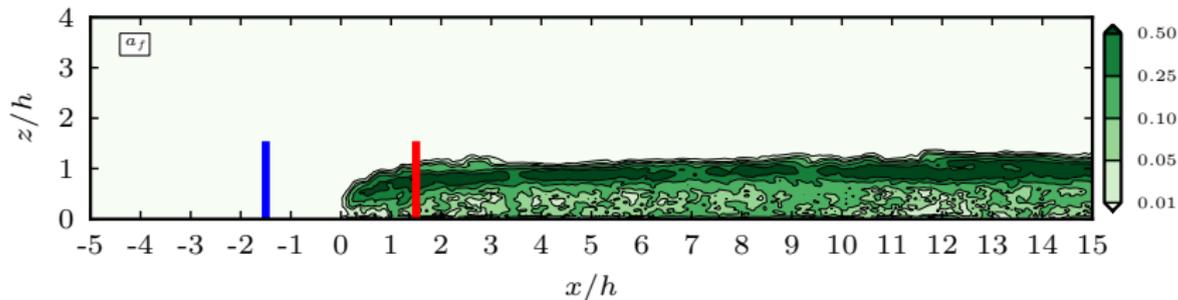
- Advanced Regional Prediction System (ARPS) code (Xue *et al.*, 1995, 2000, 2001)
- 1.5-order LES model
- Code modified to simulate flow within and above canopies (Dupont & Brunet, 2008, 2009; Dupont *et al.*, 2011)

# Domain

- Periodic conditions with mean  $u$  forcing at top boundary

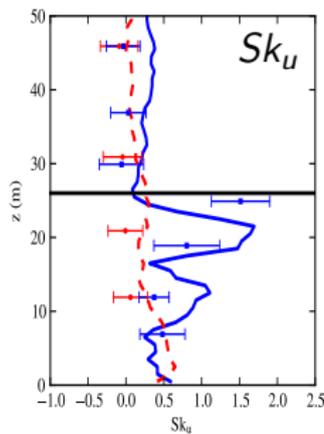
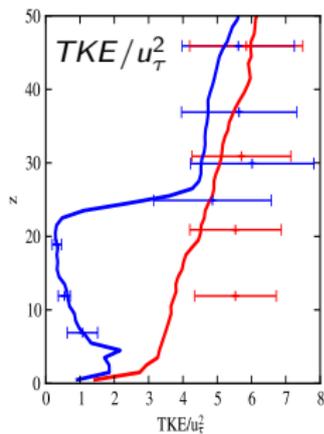
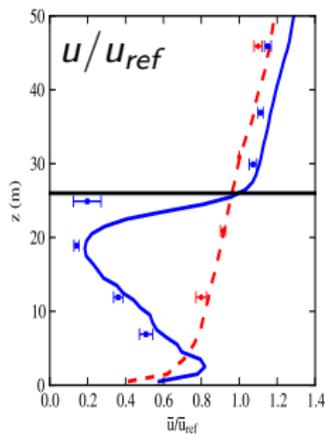
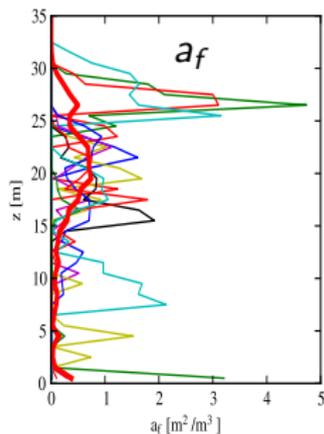


# Model validation

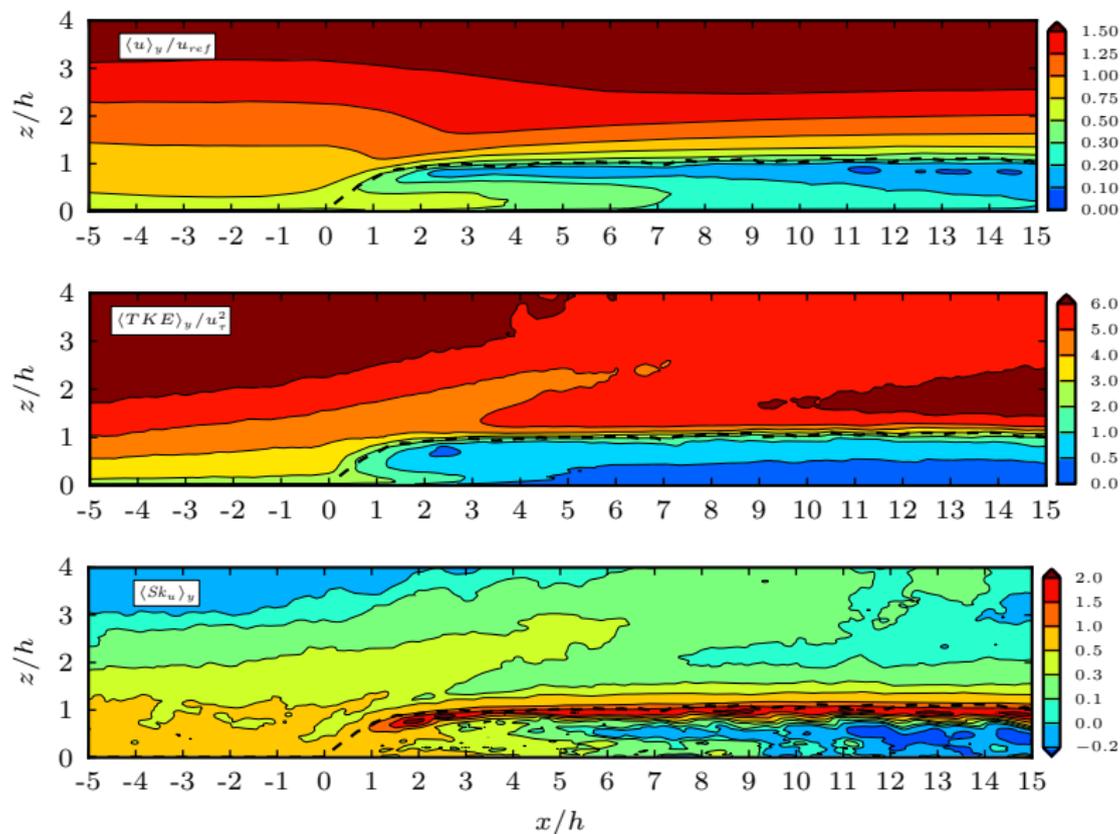


x: mast measurements

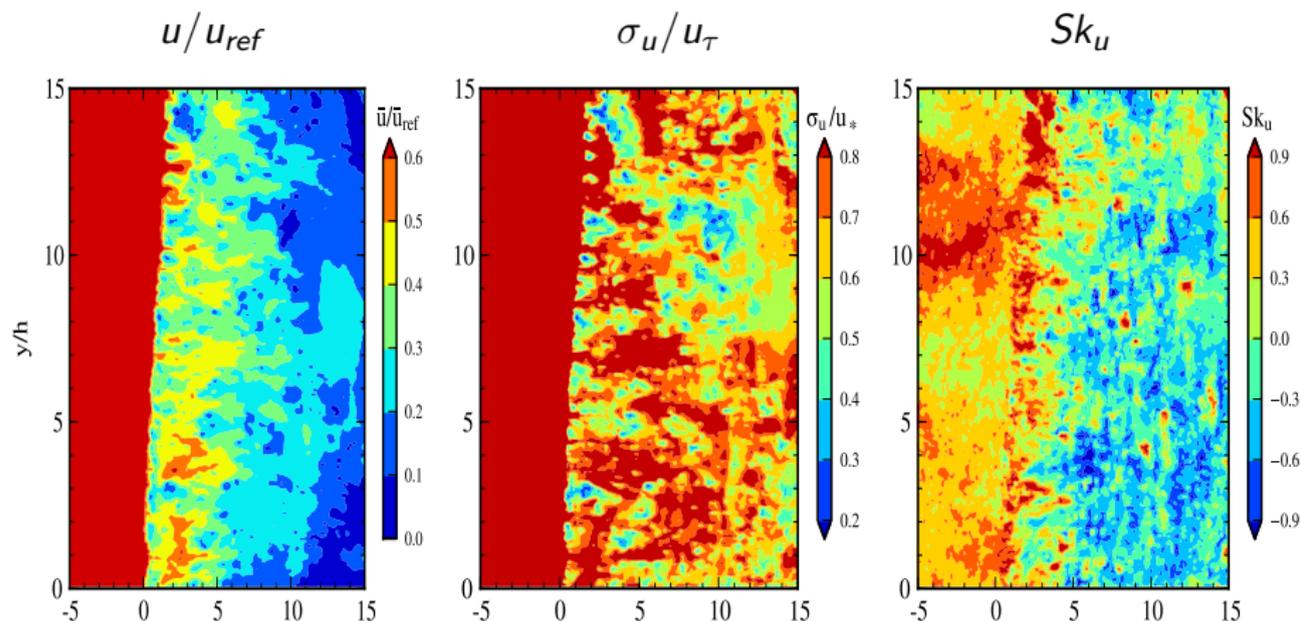
—: LES results



## 2D mean edge flow



# Mean flow at $z = 0.5h$



# Dispersive fluxes

1- Time + horizontal averaging:

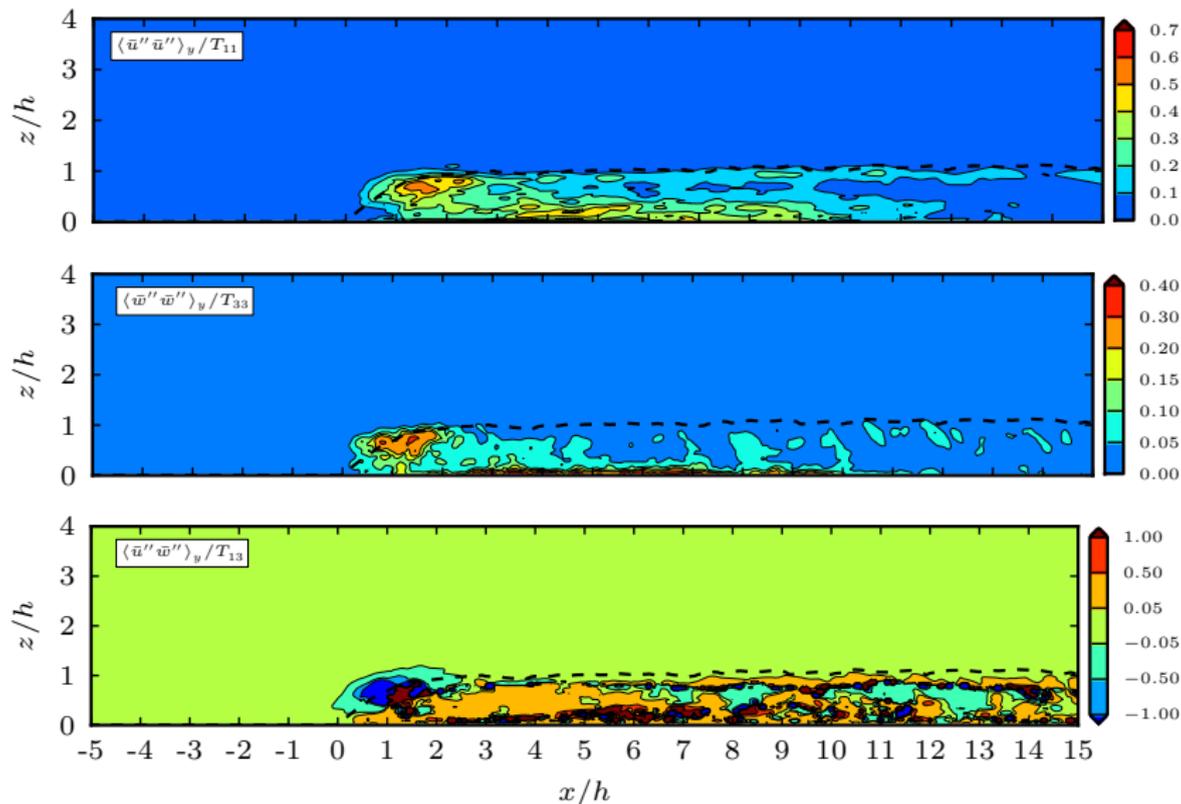
$$\begin{aligned}\phi_i' &= \phi_i - \bar{\phi}_i, \\ \bar{\phi}_i'' &= \bar{\phi}_i - \langle \bar{\phi}_i \rangle_{xy}.\end{aligned}$$

2- Additional stresses arising from horizontal averaging:

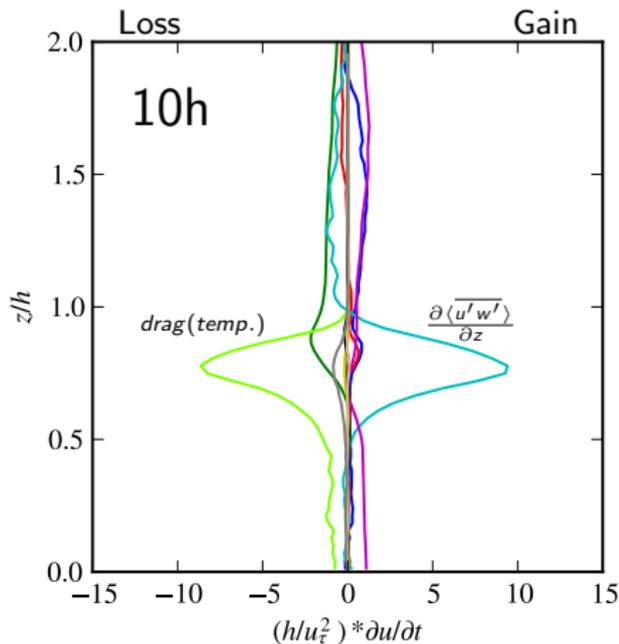
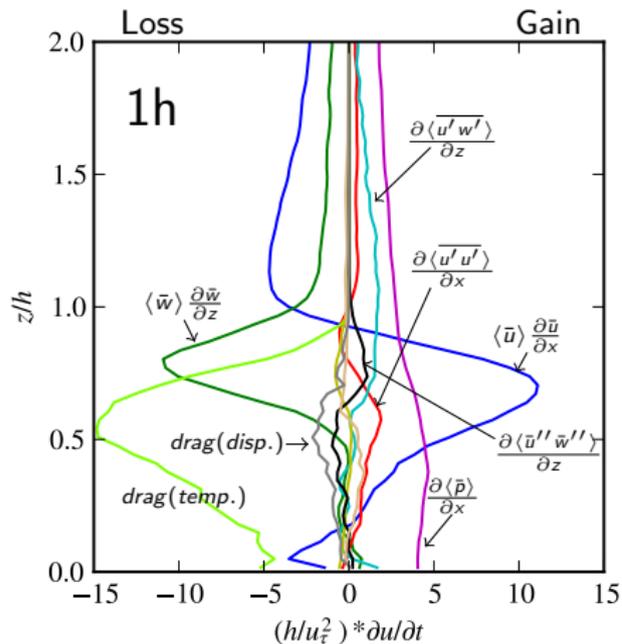
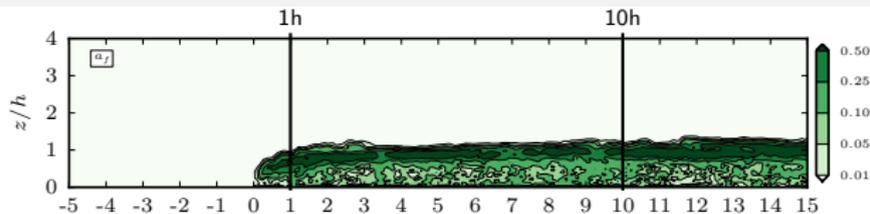
$$T_{ij} = \langle \overline{u_i' u_j'} \rangle + \langle \bar{\tau}_{ij} \rangle + \langle \bar{u}_i'' \bar{u}_j'' \rangle$$

3- Dispersive covariance: spatial correlation of quantities averaged in time but varying with position (Raupach and Shaw, 1982)

# Magnitude of dispersive fluxes



# u-component budget



# Summary

- 1 Heterogeneous forest edge flow analysed
- 2 Good agreement with experimental measurements
- 3 Mean dynamics similar to homogeneous forest edge flow
- 4 Strong spatial variability was found
- 5 Tree-scale dispersive fluxes were observed
- 6 No significant contribution of dispersive fluxes was found in the mean u-component budget
- 7 Contribution of dispersive fluxes to turbulence budget to be investigated

*Thank you for your attention!*