

The wind profile in large eddy simulations of the neutral and near-neutral atmospheric boundary layer

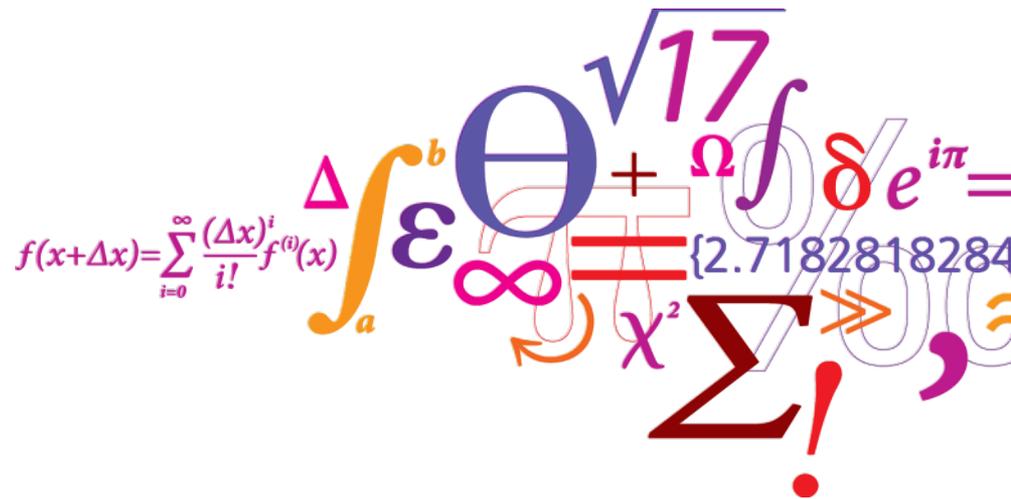
The effect of the free atmosphere Brunt Vaisala frequency and the surface heat flux

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Supervisors:

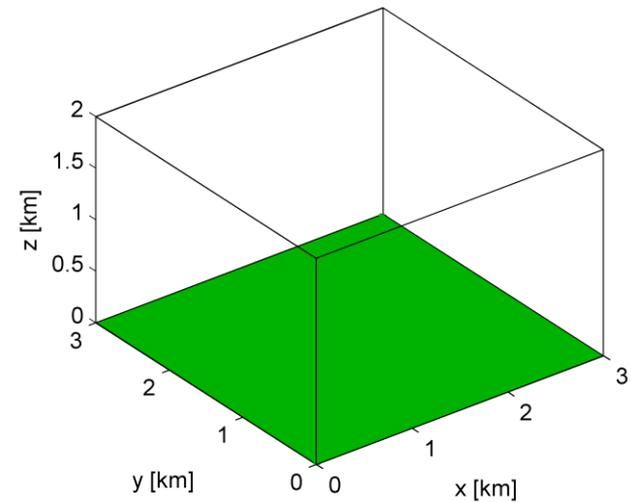
Sven-Erik Gryning

Mark Kelly



Simulations

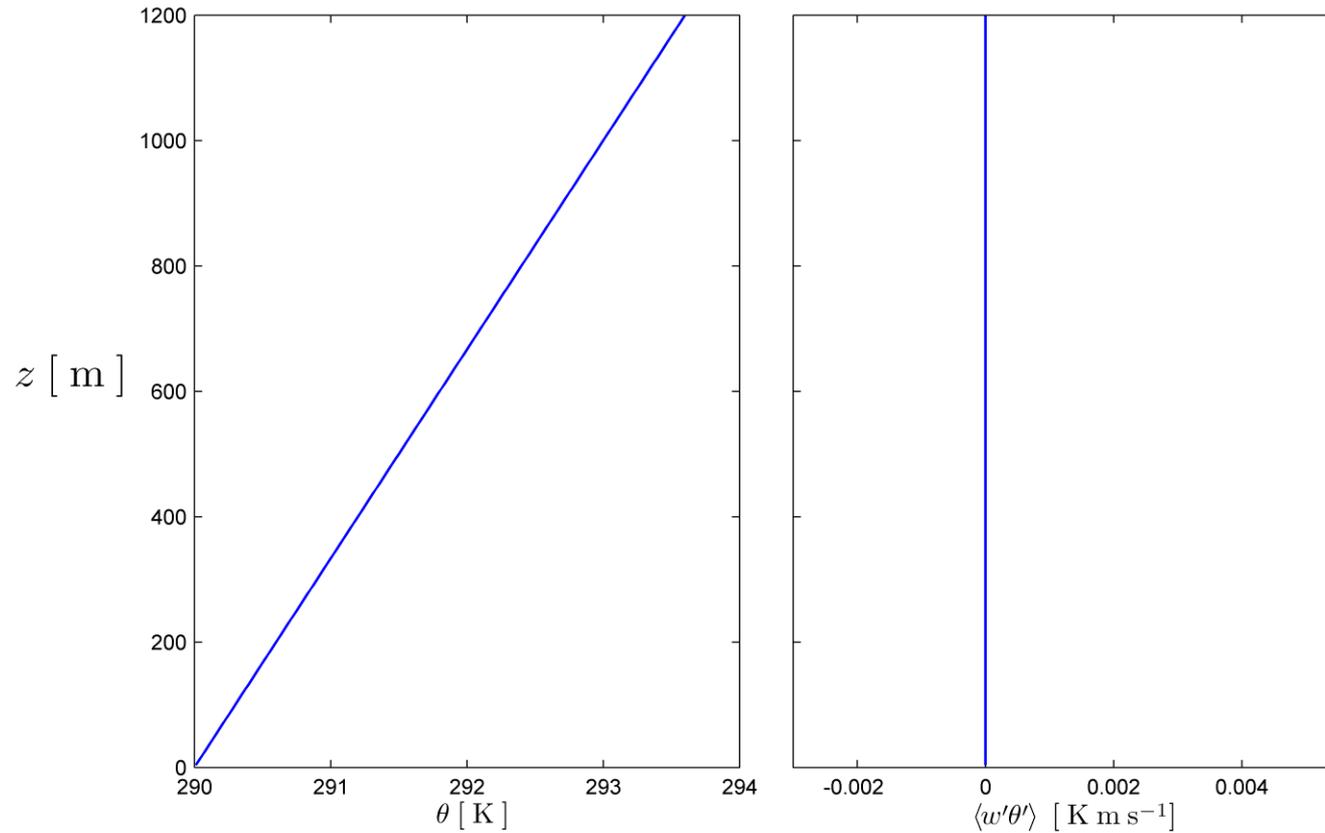
#	$N = \left(\frac{d\theta}{dz} \frac{g}{\theta} \right)^{0.5} [\text{s}^{-1}]$	$\overline{w'\theta'}_s [\text{km s}^{-1}]$
1	0.006	0
2	0.010	0
3	0.014	0
4	0.018	0
5	0.010	0.001
6	0.010	0.003
7	0.010	0.005



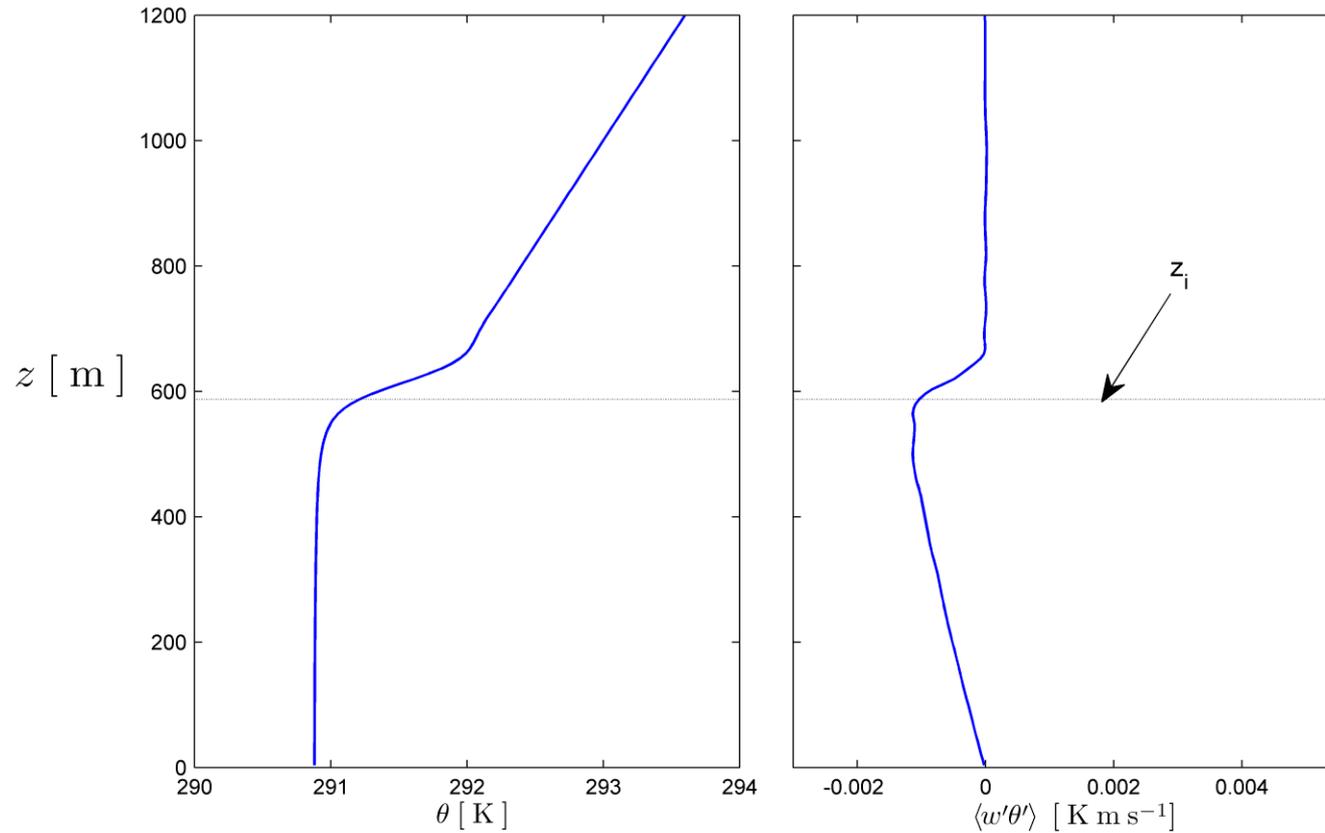
$$U_g = -\frac{1}{\rho f} \frac{dp}{dy} = 10 \text{ m s}^{-1}$$

$$V_g = \frac{1}{\rho f} \frac{dp}{dx} = 0 \text{ m s}^{-1}$$

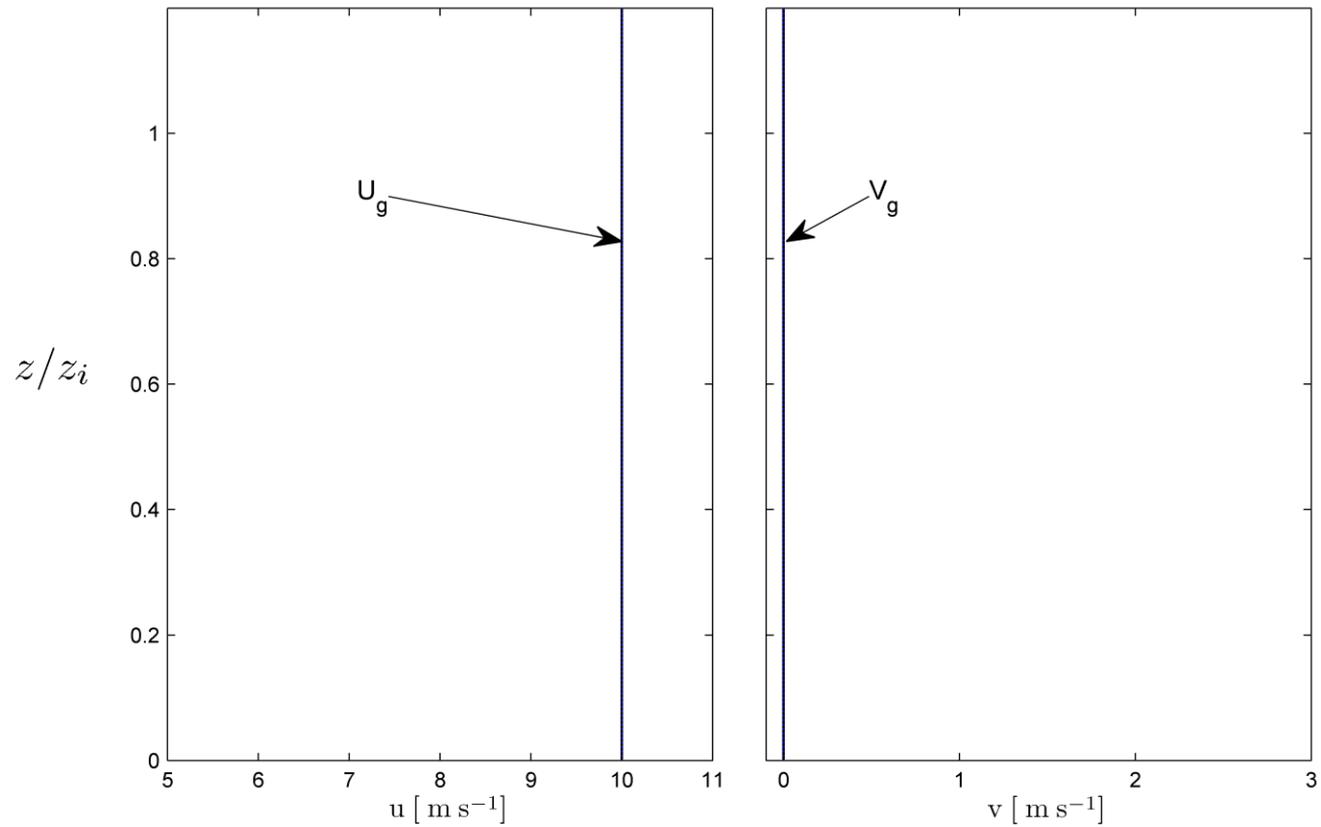
Potential temperature and heat flux



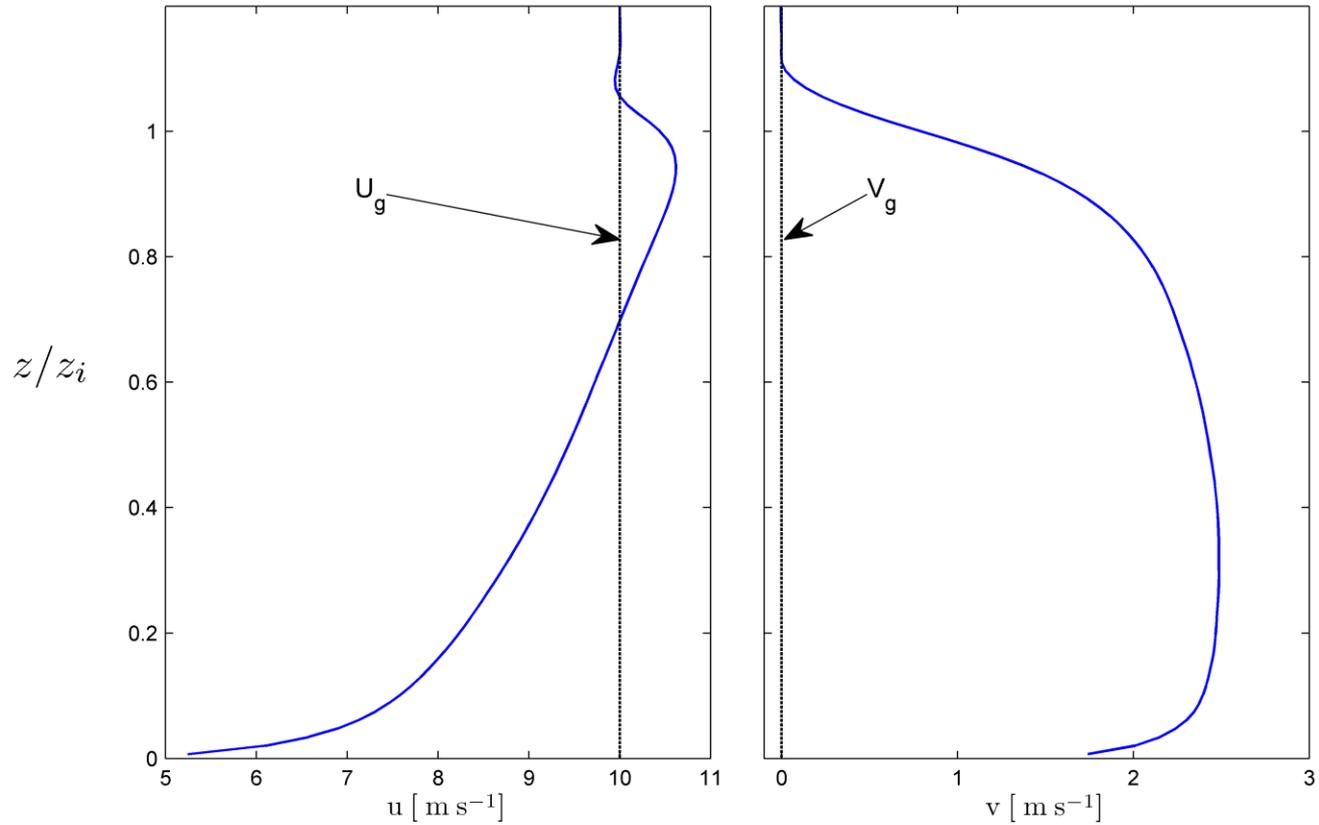
Potential temperature and heat flux



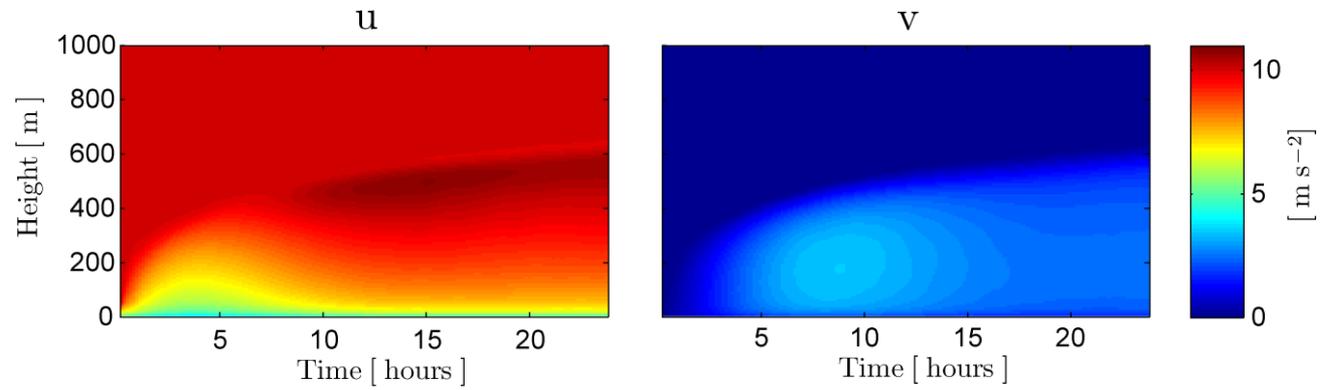
Wind profiles



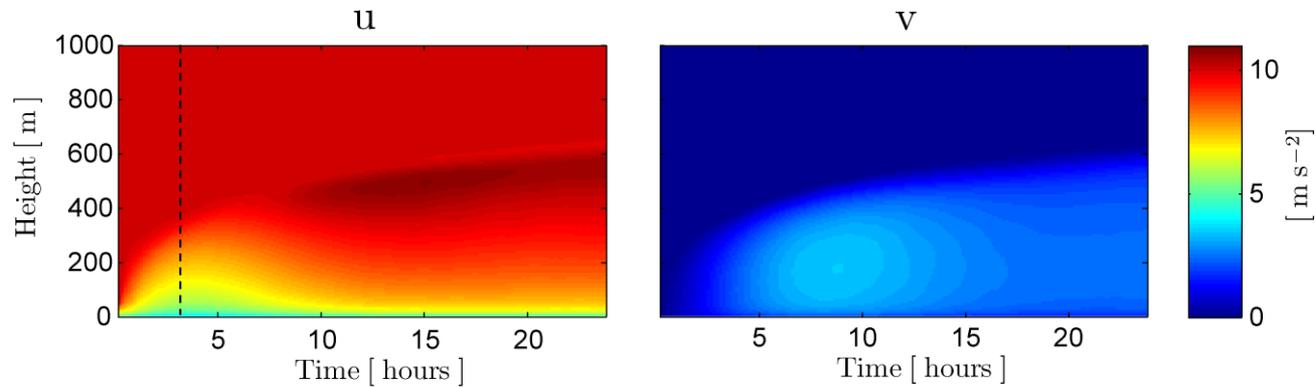
Wind profiles



The neutral ABL

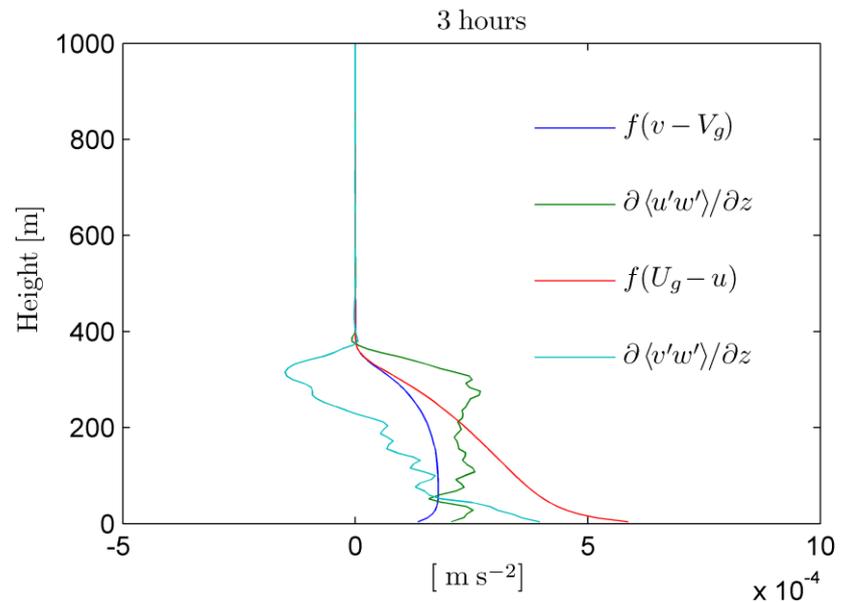


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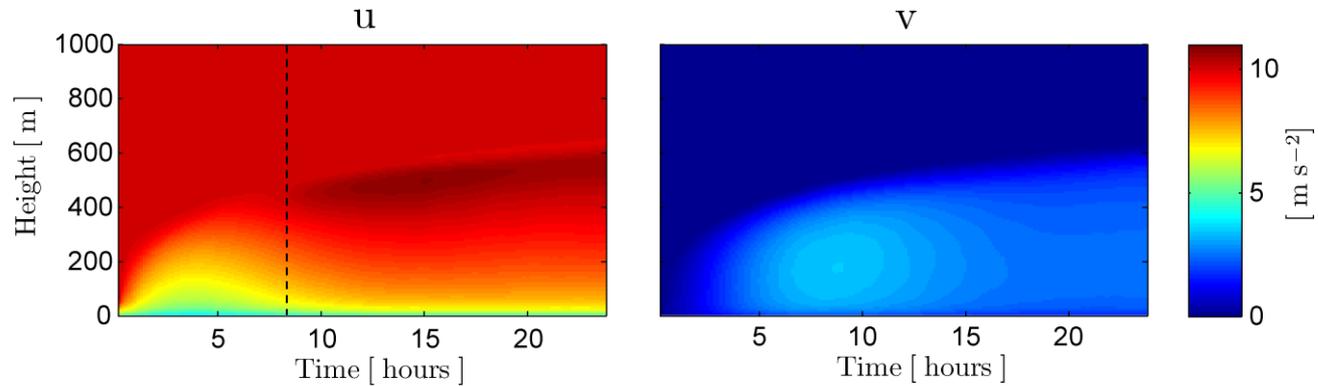


$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = f(v - V_g) - \frac{\partial \langle u'w' \rangle}{\partial z}$$

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} = f(U_g - u) - \frac{\partial \langle v'w' \rangle}{\partial z}$$

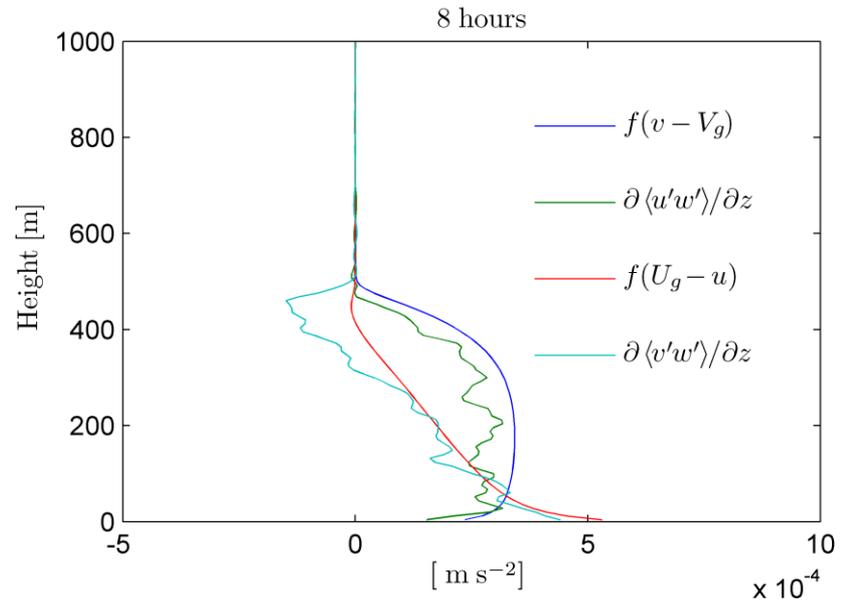


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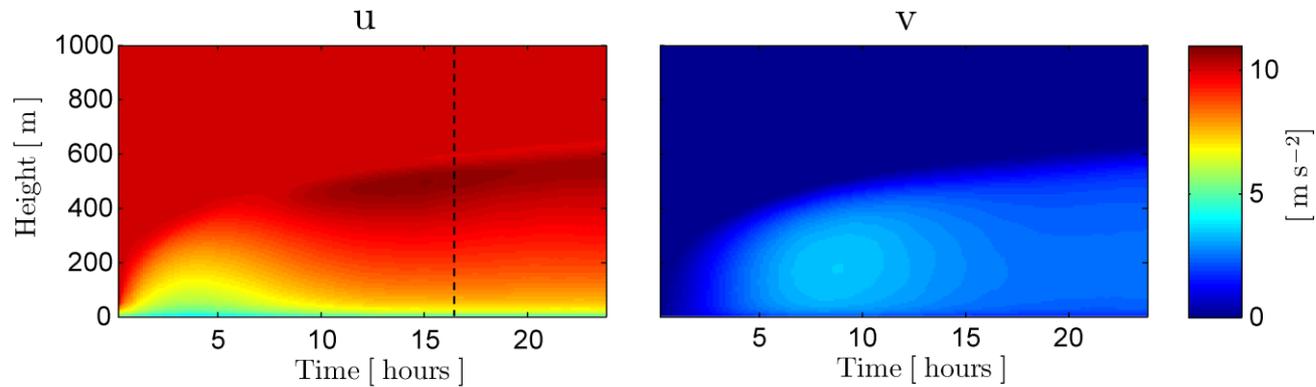


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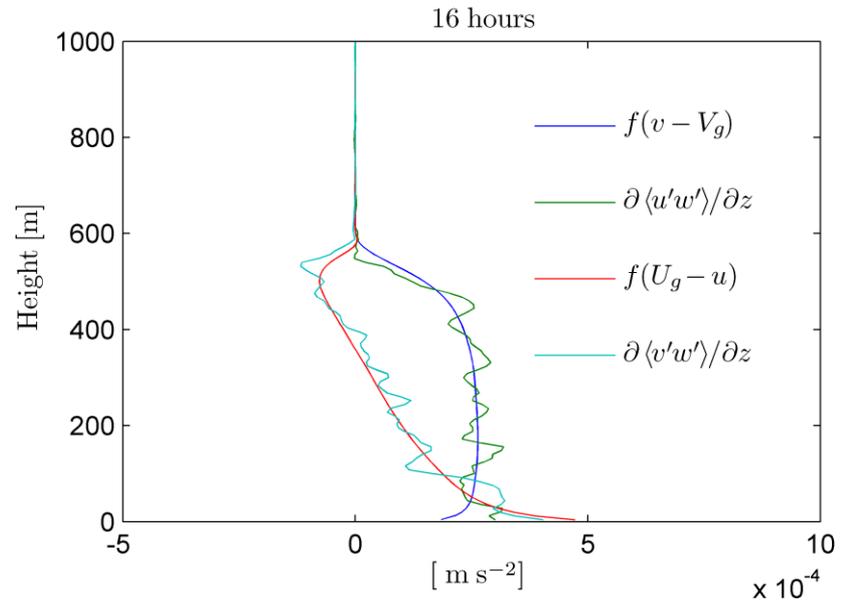


The neutral ABL

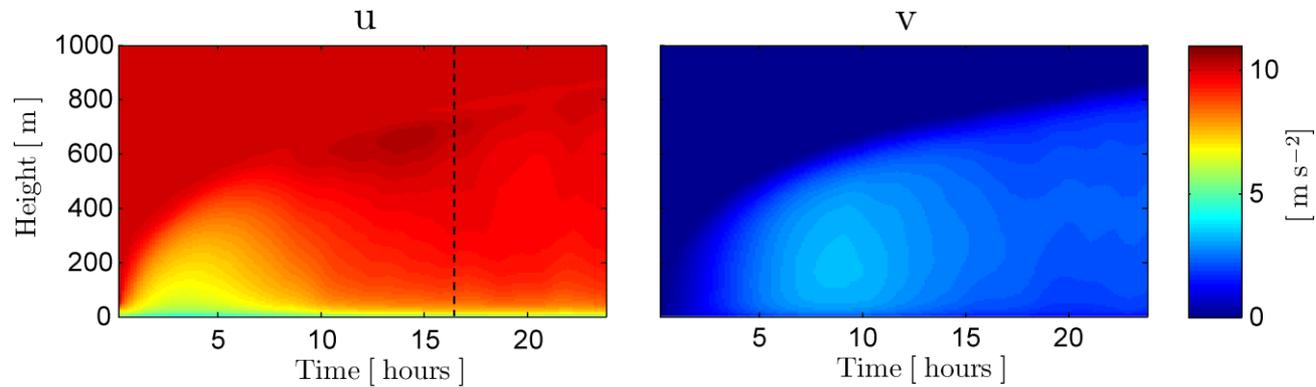


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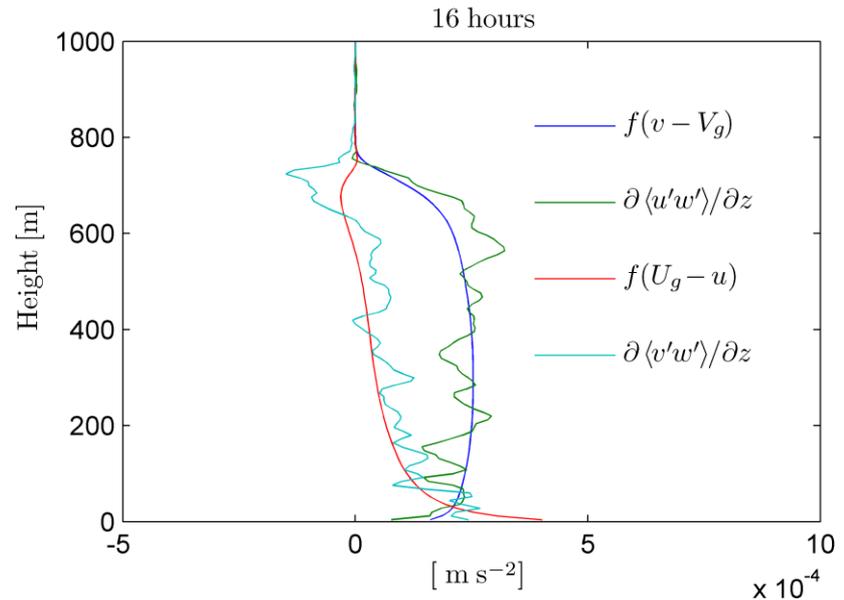


The near-neutral ABL

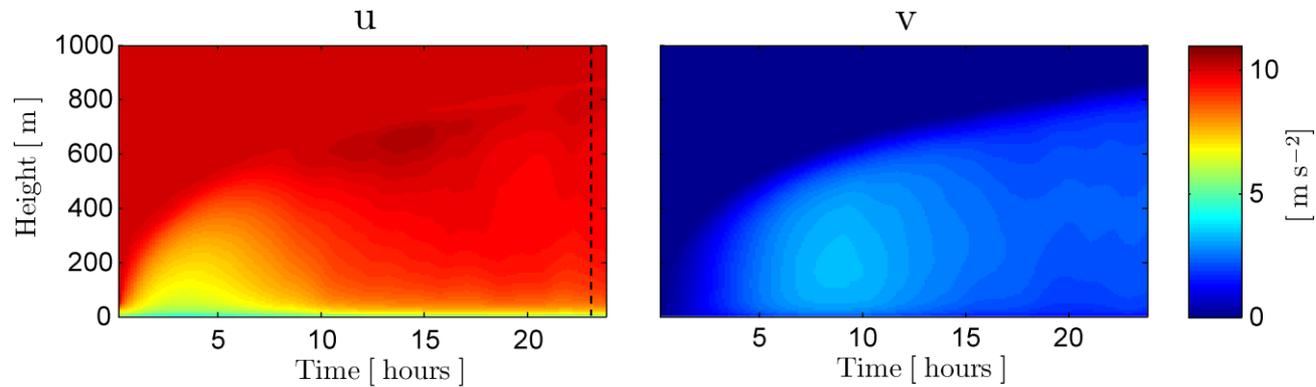


$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = f(v - V_g) - \frac{\partial \langle u'w' \rangle}{\partial z}$$

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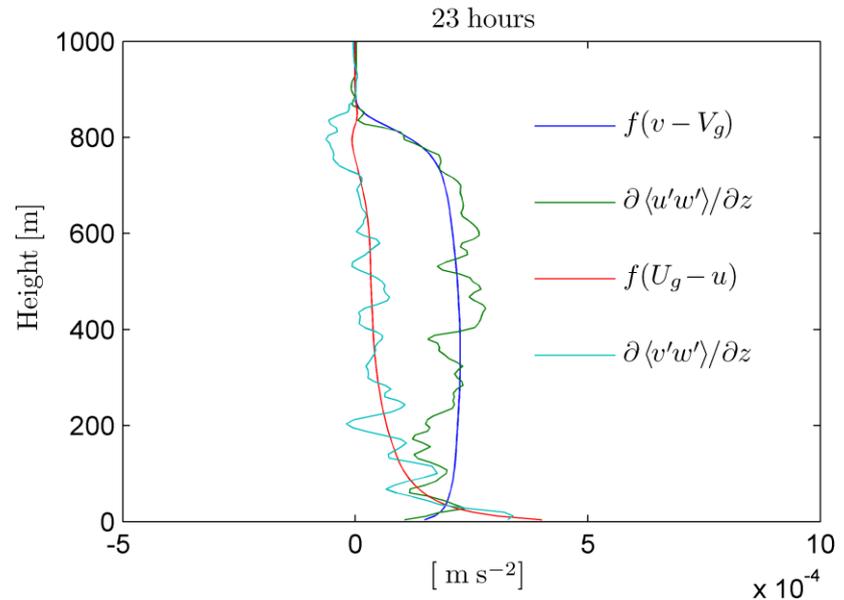


The near-neutral ABL



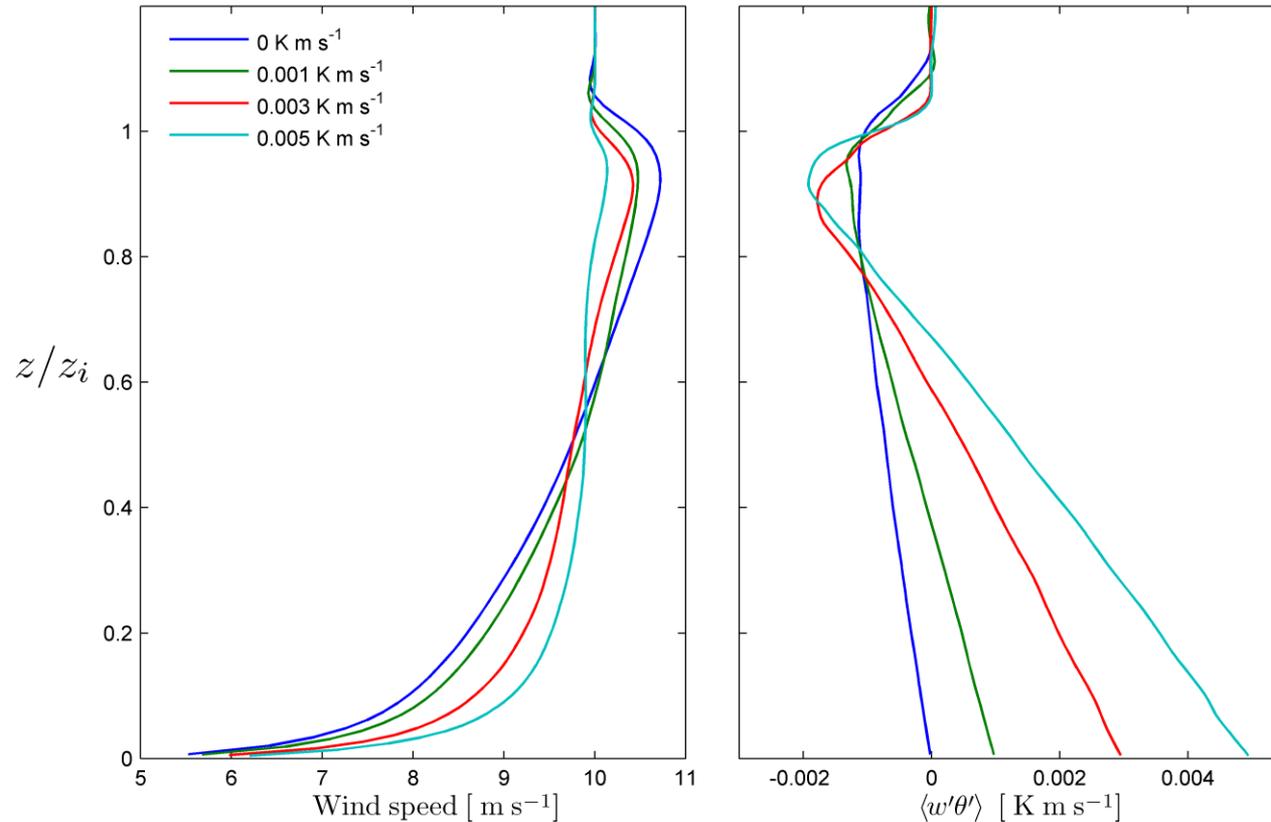
$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = f(v - V_g) - \frac{\partial \langle u'w' \rangle}{\partial z}$$

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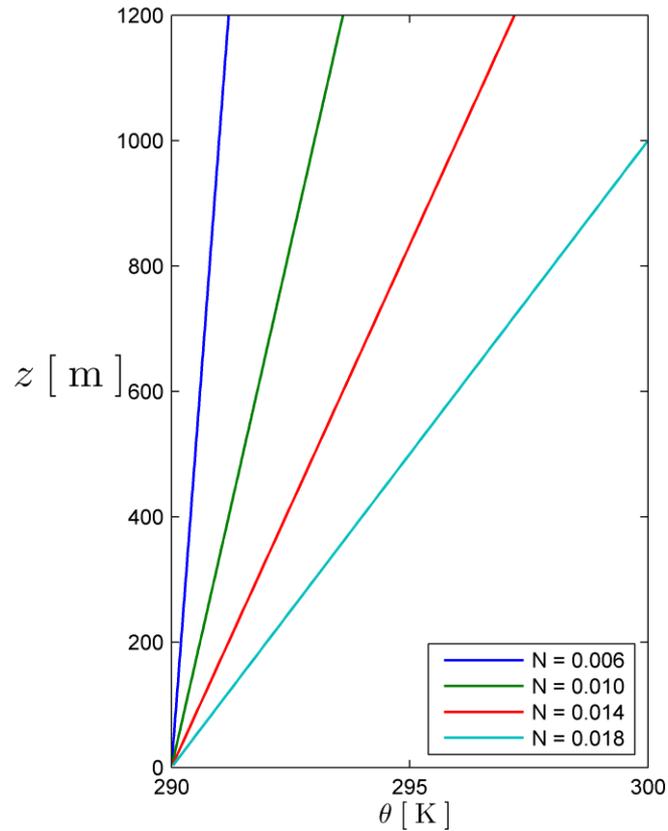
Profiles of wind speed and heat flux

$$N = 0.01 \text{ s}^{-1}$$



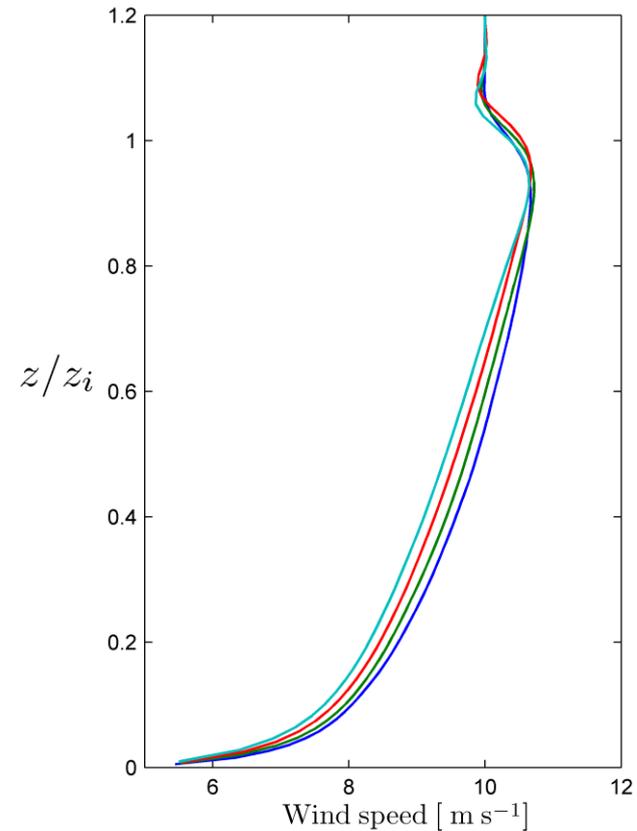
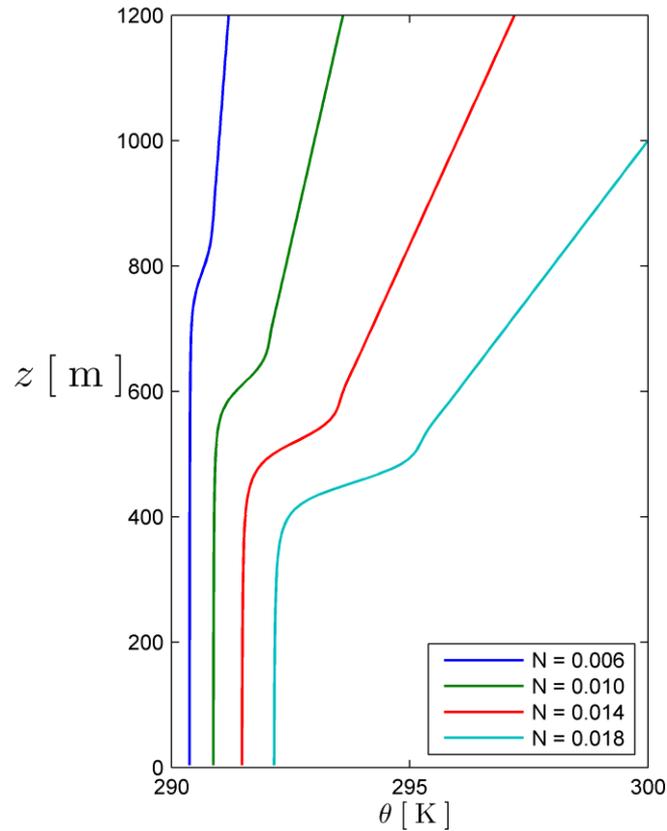
Profiles of temperature and wind speed

$$\overline{w'\theta'_s} = 0$$



Profiles of temperature and wind speed

$$\overline{w'\theta'_s} = 0$$



Summary

- "Spin-up" time for LES of the neutral/near-neutral ABL ~ 17 hours
- In neutral conditions a super-geostrophic jet forms after ~ 8 hours
- Small increments of the surface heat flux decreases the size of the jet and the wind shear throughout the ABL
- Increasing N decreases the wind speed in the middle of the ABL
- The maximum wind speed (peak of the jet) is independent of N